## **Race 4 Coates, The Case for Reparations**

Please read pages 1-27 of Coates's essay "The Case for Reparations." Consider the following questions as you read:

- 1. In what specific ways was black labor stolen?
- 2. What two things made Mississippi a "kleptocracy," or a government whose corrupt leaders use political power to steal citizens' wealth, according to Coates?
- 3. In what ways was the Ross family robbed?
- 4. How did the Federal Housing Administration lock Black citizens out of the housing market? Why was this important to the prospects for Black citizens building wealth?
- 5. How much more are white families worth than black families, on average? Can you express this as a percentage?
- 6. What history of reparations does Coates find at the beginning of the United States?
- 7. Why did the Chicago Tribune say in 1891 that "the account is square with the ex-slaves?"
- 8. What did Timothy Dwight mean when he said that "We inherit our ample patrimony with all its incumbrances; and are bound to pay the debts of our ancestors?"
- 9. What is the primary division in society that replaces that of rich and poor starting in 18th century America?